MMP174 - CNMIG File

Description

CNMIG is cross-sectional file contains information at the person-level. This file contains information of the household-head - or another migrant when the household-head was not a migrant - who has migration experience to Canada.

CNMIG Variables

MMP174 – CNMIG file contains 66 observations and 145 variables. CNMIG started in 2005 with community 110; it is a person-level file containing all the information regarding social and economic information during the last trip to Canada.

Once the PERS file is constructed, then we selected the household head or another migrant who reported at least one trip to Canada. From PERS, we bring to CNMIG all the demographic information from table A, and information about the first and last trip to Canada collected on table D3. Then, we merge the following variables:

- Social, employment, and financial characteristics during the last trip to Canada (tables L2 y M2).
- Benefits and public assistance received during the last trip to Canada (table N2) are now asked in table T.
- Information specific to Temporary Workers (tables S and T). These two tables were added in 2018.

Do not forget to download the Ethnosurvey from our page in order to obtain specific tables and questions.

CNMIG Data File: Variable list and specification

CNMIG Data File: Variable list a Variable	Format	Label			
variable	FOIIIIat	Label			
Identifier information					
COUNTRY	4.0	Country of focus			
COMMUN	4.0	Community number (Starts from community #110)			
SURVEYPL	4.0	Place of survey			
SURVEYYR	4.0	Year of survey			
HHNUM	4.0	Household number (within community)			
PERSNUM	4.0	Person number within the household			
Sample-specific weight					
WEIGHT	6.2	Weight			
Background information					
SEX	4.0	Sex			
YRBORN	4.0	Year of birth			
AGE	4.0	Age			
STATEBRN	4.0	State of birth			
PLACEBRN	4.0	Place of birth			
MARSTAT	4.0	Marital status			
EDYRS	4.0	School years completed			
occ	4.0	Principal occupation			
Canadian Migration Experience	e				
CNYR1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Year			
CNDUR1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Duration (in months)			
CNDOC1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Documentation used			
CNSTATE1	4.0	First Canadian trip: State of residence			
CNPLACE1	4.0	First Canadian trip: City of residence			
CNFARM1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Farm of residence			
CNMAR1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Married			
CNOCC1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Occupation			
CNWAGE1	8.2	First Canadian trip: Wage (Canadian dollars)			
CNBY1	4.0	First Canadian trip: Frequency of wages			
CNYRL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: Year			
CNDURL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: Duration (in months)			
CNDOCL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: Documentation used			
CNSTATEL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: State of residence			
CNPLACEL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: City of residence			
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CNMIG Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
CNFARML	4.0	First Canadian trip: Farm of residence
CNMARL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: Married
CNOCCL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: Occupation
CNWAGEL	8.2	Last Canadian trip: Wage (Canadian dollars)
CNBYL	4.0	Last Canadian trip: Frequency of wages
CNCURTRP	4.0	Currently on last migration
CNTRIPS	4.0	Total number of Canadian trips

Last Canadian visit: Social characteristics and language acquisition

SPORTCN	4.0	Relations: Participated in sports organizations
SOCIALCN	4.0	Relations: Participated in social organizations
BLACKS	4.0	Relations: With African Americans
ASIANS	4.0	Relations: With Asians
CANADIAN	4.0	Relations: With Canadian
LATINOCN	4.0	Relations: With Latinos
ENGLCN	4.0	Relations: English proficiency
ENGWKCN	4.0	Relations: English use at work
ENGFRCN	4.0	Relations: English use among friends
ENGFARM	4.0	Relations: English use in farm
FRENCH	4.0	Relations: French proficiency
FREWKCN	4.0	Relations: French use at work
FREFRCN	4.0	Relations: French use among friends
FREFARM	4.0	Relations: French use in farm

First/Last Canadian Season: Employment characteristics

HOWJOBCN1-HOWJOBCNL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: How job was obtained
WORKER1-WORKERL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Type of worker
HRWAGE1-HRWAGEL	8.2	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Hourly wage
HRSWEEK1-HRSWEEKL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Usual hours worked per week
MONSYR1-MONSYRL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Usual months worked per year
HOWPAID1-HOWPAIDL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: How wages paid
ROWNER1-ROWNERL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Race of employer
RSUPER1-RSUPERL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Race of supervisor
FARMTYP1-FARMTYPL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Farm type
HARVEST1-HARVESTL	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Harvest type
CROP1#-CROPL#	4.0	CN Employment 1st/last temp: Crop 1 – Crop 3

Variable	Format	l abel

First Canadian visit: Finance characteristics

FINHLPCN 4.0 Finances: Who provided financial help

Last Canadian visit: Finance characteristics

BANKCN	4.0	Finances: Bank account
TAXESCN	4.0	Finances: Tax return
FOODCN	8.2	Finances: Food budget per month
REMITCN	8.2	Finances: Average monthly remittances
REMITCN#	4.0	Finances: Purpose of remittance $(1 - 5)$
SAVINGCN	8.2	Finances: Average monthly savings
SAVRETCN	8.2	Finances: Savings brought to Mexico
SAVECN#	4.0	Finances: Purpose of savings (1 – 5)

Last CN Visit: Conditions as Temporal Worker

APPPAID APPCOST APPCURR	4.0 8.2 4.0	Temporal Worker: Paid contractor to apply for a job Temporal Worker: Amount paid to contractor Temporal Worker: Currency of payment to contractor
VISACOST VISACURR VISAWHO	8.2 4.0 4.0	Temporal Worker: Visa cost Temporal Worker: Currency of visa payment Temporal Worker: Who paid for the visa?
DOCTAKEN	4.0	Temporal Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away?
TRIPPAID TRIPCOST TRIPCURR RETPAID RETCOST RETCURR	4.0 8.2 4.0 4.0 8.2 4.0	Temporal Worker: Who paid trip to Canada? Temporal Worker: Trip cost to Canada Temporal Worker: Currency of trip payment Temporal Worker: Who paid return trip to Mexico? Temporal Worker: Return trip cost to Mexico Temporal Worker: Currency of return trip payment
CONTRACT CONKEP CONVIO#	4.0 4.0 4.0	Temporal Worker: Received a copy of the contract Temporal Worker: Terms of contract kept? Temporal Worker: Violation contract (1-5)
TRANSWK HOUSING	4.0 4.0	Temporal Worker: Who provided transport to work? Temporal Worker: Was housing provide?

CNMIG Data File: Variable list and specification

Variable	Format	Label
HOUCOST	8.2	Temporal Worker: Housing cost
HOUCURR	4.0	Temporal Worker: Currency of housing payment
HOUFREQ	4.0	Temporal Worker: Frequency of housing payment
HOUSHARE	4.0	Temporal Worker: Shared housing?
HOUSPERS	4.0	Temporal Worker: Number of persons sharing housing
HOUTYPE	4.0	Temporal Worker: Type of housing
HKITCHEN	4.0	Temporal Worker: Did housing have kitchen?
HDINING	4.0	Temporal Worker: Did housing have dining area?
HLIVING	4.0	Temporal Worker: Did housing have living room?
HBATH	4.0	Temporal Worker: Number of bathrooms in the housing
HROOMS	4.0	Temporal Worker: Number of bedrooms in the housing
HCOND	4.0	Temporal Worker: Housing condition
ABUSED	4.0	Temporal Worker: Has the worker been mistreated?
ABUSEWHO	4.0	Temporal Worker: Who mistreated worker?
ABUSEREP	4.0	Temporal Worker: Was mistreatment reported?
ACCIDENT	4.0	Temporal Worker: Has had accident or illnesses due to labor?
REPORTAC	4.0	Temporal Worker: Reported accident?
MEDICAL	4.0	Temporal Worker: Received medical treatment?
MEDICPD	4.0	Temporal Worker: Who paid for medical treatment?
LOCALWKR	4.0	Temporal Worker: Other local workers?
LATINWKR	4.0	Temporal Worker: Other Latino workers?
SAMEJOB	4.0	Temporal Worker: Did those workers realized the same job?
SAMEPAY	4.0	Temporal Worker: Did those workers received the same pay?
OVERTIME	4.0	Temporal Worker: Paid overtime?
OVERTMTP	4.0	Temporal Worker: Received regular rate or overtime pay?
TEMPCOMP	4.0	Temporal Worker: Worked full season?
UNEMPBEN	4.0	Temporal Worker: Received unemployment benefits
EMBASSY	4.0	Temporal Worker: Requested help from the MX consulate?
UNIONS	4.0	Temporal Worker: Experience with labor unions?

CNMIG Data File: Variable Codes

Variable		Value	Definition
Variable	Label	Value	Definition
Identifier Information			
COUNTRY	Country of	focus	
		1	Mexico
COMMUN	Community number (Starts from community #110)		
			(See Appendix A for codes and descriptions)
CLIDVEVDI	Diagonal and and		
SURVEYPL	Place of su	irvey 1	Home country
		2	US community
		2	oc community
SURVEYYR	Year of sur	vey	
		-	(See Appendix A for survey periods)
		уууу	Year
HHNUM	Household	number ((within community)
		nnnn	Number of household
PERSNUM	Dorson nu	mhor (with	ain hausahald)
PERSINUIVI	Person nui	nn	nin household) Number of person
			Hamber of person
Sample-Specific Weight:			
WEIGHT	Weight		
		nnn.nn	Weight
Bookaround Information			
Background Information:			
SEX	Sex		
	COA	1	Male
		2	Female
YRBORN	Year of birt	th	
		уууу	Year
	_		
AGE	Age		A marin vicama
		nn	Age in years

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
OTATED DA	04-4		
STATEBRN	State of bir	tn	(O A l' - O f - O A A
			(See Appendix C for State codes)
PLACEBRN	Place of bir	th	
			(See Appendix B for Place codes)
MARSTAT	Marital stat	us	
		1	Never married
		2	Married (civil or religious)
		3	Consensual union
		4	Widowed
		5	Divorced
		6	Separated
EDYRS	School yea	rs compl	eted
		nn	Years of education completed
occ	Principal o	ccupatio	n
	-	-	(See Appendix D for occupation codes)

Canadian Migration Experience

CNYR1 - CNYRL	First/last Canadian trip: Year		
	уууу	Year	
CNDUR1 - CNDURL	First/last Canadian	trip: Duration (in months)	
	nnn	Number of months	
CNDOC1 - CNDOCL	First/last Canadian	trip: Documentation used	
	1	Temporary worker (PTAT)	
	2	No work permit	
	3	Refugee / asylum	
	4	Undocumented (includes forged documents)	
	5	Temporary: Tourist/visitor	
	9999	Unknown	
CNSTATE1 - CNSTATEL	First/last Canadian trip: State of residence		
		(See Appendix C for State codes)	
	9999	Unknown	
CNPLACE1 - CNPLACEL	First/last Canadian	trip: City of residence	

(See Appendix B for place codes)

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
CNFARM1 - CNFARML	First/last	Canadian t	trip: Farm of residence
			(See Appendix F for place codes)
		9999	Unknown
CNMAR1 - CNMARL	First/last	Canadian t	trip: Married
		1	Yes
		2	No
CNOCC1 - CNOCCL	First/last	Canadian t	trip: Occupation
			(See Appendix D for occupation codes)
CNWAGE1 - CNWAGEL	First/last	mig: Wage	e (Canadian dollars)
		nnn.dd	Amount
		9999	Unknown
CNBY1 - CNBYL	First/last	Canadian t	trip: Frequency of wages
		1	Hour
		2	Day
		3	Week
		4	Biweekly
		5	Month
		6	Year
		9999	Unknown
CNCURTRP	Currently	on last Ca	nadian trip
		1	Yes (has not returned)
		2	No (has returned)
CNTRIPS	Total number of Canadian trips		
		nnn	Number of trips made to Canada
Last CN Visit: Social Chara	cteristics		
SPORTCN	Relations	: Participa	ted in a sports organization?

1 Yes2 No

9999 Unknown

SOCIALCN Relations: Participated in a social organization

Yes

Variable	Label Valu	e Definition
	2	No
	9999	9 Unknown
BLACKSCN	Relations: With A	frican Americans
	0	None
	1	Workplace only
	2	Friendship
	3	Very Close
	4	Other
	9999	9 Unknown
ASIANSCN	Relations: With A	sians
	0	None
	1	Workplace only
	2	Friendship
	3	Very Close
	4	Other
	9999	9 Unknown
CANADIAN	Relations: With C	anadians
	0	None
	1	Workplace only
	2	Friendship
	3	Very Close
	4	Other
	9999	
LATINOCN	Relations: With L	atinos
	0	None
	1	Workplace only
	2	Friendship
	3	Very Close
	4	Other
ENGLCN	Relations: Englis	h proficiency
	0	Neither speak nor understand
	1	Do not speak, but understand some
	2	Do not speak, but understand much
	3	Speak and understand some
	4	Speak and understand much
	9999	

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
ENCWICON	Relations: English use at work		
ENGWKCN	Relations: E	inglish t 1	None
		2	Sometimes
		3	Often
		4	Always
		9999	Unknown
ENGFRCN	Relations: E	inglish ເ	use among friends
		1	None
		2	Sometimes
		3	Often
		4	Always
		9999	Unknown
ENGFARM	Relations: E	inglish ເ	ıse in neighborhood
		1	None
		2	Sometimes
		3	Often
		4	Always
		9999	Unknown
FRENCH	Relations: F	rench p	roficiency
		0	Neither speak nor understand
		1	Do not speak, but understand some
		2	Do not speak, but understand much
		3	Speak and understand some
		4	Speak and understand much
		9999	Unknown
FREWKCN	Relations: F	rench u	
		1	None
		2	Sometimes
		3	Often
		4	Always
		9999	Unknown
FREFRCN	Relations: F		se among friends
		1	None
		2	Sometimes
		3	Often
		4	Always
		9999	Unknown

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
FREFARM	Relations	: French u	se in neighborhood
		1	None
		2	Sometimes
		3	Often
		4	Always
		9999	Unknown

First/Last Canadian Season: Employment characteristics

HOWJOBCN1-HOWJOBCNLi	Employment (1st & la	ast season): How job was obtained
	1	Searched by oneself
	2	Recommended by a relative
	3	Recommended by a friend
	4	Recommended by another worker
	5	Other
	9999	Unknown
WORKER1-WORKERL ⁱⁱ	Employment (1 st & la	ast season): Worker type
	1	Requested by employer
	2	Selected by STyPS
	9999	Unknown
HRWAGE1-HRWAGEL	Employment (1st & la	ast season): Hourly wage
	nnn.dd	Hourly wage (Canadian dollars)
	9999	Unknown
HRSWEEK1-HRSWEEKL ^{III}	Employment (1 st & la	ast season): Usual hours worked per week
	nnn	Number of hours
	9999	Unknown
MONSYR1-MONSYRL	Employment (1 st & la	ast season): Usual months worked per year
	nn	Number of months
	9999	Unknown
HOWPAID1-HOWPAIDL	Employment (1st & la	ast season): How wages paid
	1	By check
	2	By cash
	9999	Unknown
ROWNER1-ROWNERL	Employment (1 st & la	ast season): Employer's race
	1	Canadian or European
	2	African-American

Variable	Label V	'alue	Definition
		•	
		3	Asian
		4	Mexican
		5	Latino
		6	Mennonite
		7	Other
	٤	9999	Unknown
RSUPER1-RSUPERL	Employment (1 st & I	ast season): Supervisor's race
		1	Canadian or European
		2	African-American
		3	Asian
		4	Mexican
		5	Latino
		6	Mennonite
		7	Other
	8	8888	No supervisor at work
	g	9999	Unknown
FARMTYP1-FARMTYPL	Employment (1 st & I	ast season): Farm Type
	. , ,	1	Family Farm
		2	Company Farm
	g	9999	Unknown
HARVEST1-HARVESTL	Fmployment (1 st & I	ast season): Harvest Type
MARVEOTTMARVEOTE	Linployment	1	Greenhouse
		2	Field land
	g	9999	Unknown
CDOD4# CDOD! #	Empley magnet /	ast o i	ant negative Cross #
CROP1#-CROPL#	Employment (1 o ct	ast season): Crop # Celery
		2	Zucchini
		3	Chile
		4	
		4 5	Cabbage Cauliflower
		6	Peach
		6 7	Green bean
		<i>7</i> 8	
		9	Strawberry Lettuce
		9 10	
			Apple
		11	Blueberry
		12	Croon paper
		13	Green pepper
		14	Tobacco

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		15	Tejocote (hawthorn tree's fruit)
		16	Tomato
		17	Grape
		18	Trees
		19	Flowers
		20	Pines
		21	Turnip
		22	Asparagus
		23	Beet
		24	Beekeeper
		25	Onions
		26	Cherry
		27	Potato
		28	Watermelon
		29	Broccoli
		8888	No other crops (CROP12-CROP13 & CROPL2-CROPL3
		9999	Unknown

First CN Visit: Financial Characteristics

FINHLPCN	Finances: Who provided financial help		
	1	Fellow home-community member	
	2	Friend	
	3	Employer	
	4	Relative	
	5	Bank	
	6	Did not need it / no one	
	7	Other	
	9999	Unknown	

Last CN Visit: Financial Characteristics

Finances: Opened b	oank account
1	Yes
2	No
9999	Unknown
Finances: Filed tax return	
1	Yes
2	No
9999	Unknown
	2 9999 Finances: Filed tax 1 2

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
FOODON	F '	F	tood or a constant
FOODCN	Finances:		get per month
		nnn.dd	Amount (Canadian dollars)
		9999	Unknown
REMITCN	Finances:	Average ı	monthly remittances
		nnn.dd	Amount (Canadian dollars)
		9999	Unknown
REMITCN1-REMITCN5	Finances:	Purpose (of remittance (1-5)
		1	Food and maintenance
		2	Construction or repair of house
		3	Purchase of house or lot
		4	Purchase of vehicle
		5	Purchase of tools
		6	Purchase of livestock
		7	Purchase of agricultural inputs
		8	Purchase of consumer goods
		9	Start/expand a business
		10	Education expenses
		11	Health expenses
		12	Debt payment
		13	Finance a special event
		14	Recreation/entertainment
		15	Savings
		16	Other
		8888	N/A (no remittance / no additional remittance)
		9999	Unknown
SAVINGCN	Finances:	Average i	monthly savings
	i manooon	nnn.dd	Amount (Canadian dollars)
		9999	Unknown
SAVRETCN	Financos:	Savinge k	prought to Mexico
SAVICTON	i mances.	nnn.dd	Amount (Canadian dollars)
		9999	Unknown
		3333	CHRIOWI
SAVECN1-SAVECN5	Finances:	Purpose (of savings (1-5)
		1	Food and maintenance
		2	Construction or repair of house
		3	Purchase of house or lot
		4	Purchase of vehicle
		5	Purchase of tools
		6	Purchase of livestock
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Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		7	Purchase of agricultural inputs
		8	Purchase of consumer goods
		9	Start/expand a business
		10	Education expenses
		11	Health expenses
		12	Debt payment
		13	Finance a special event
		14	Recreation/entertainment
		15	Savings
		16	Other
		8888	N/A (no remittance / no additional remittance)
		9999	Unknown

Temporary Workers: Employment Characteristics and Costs

APPPAID	Temporary Worker:	Paid contractor
Note: Question introduced in community #169	1	Yes
Community # 100	2	No
	8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
	9999	Unknown
		Communities 1-168
APPCOST	Temporary Worker:	Total payment to contractor
Note: Question introduced in community #169	nnnn.cc	Amount paid (nominal currency)
	8888	Not a temporary worker / no contractor used
	9999	Unknown
		Communities 1-168
APPCURR	Temporary Worker:	Currency of payment to contractor
Note: Question introduced in community #169	1	U.S. Dollar
	2	Canadian Dollar
	3	Mexican Peso
	8888	Not a temporary worker / no contractor used
	9999	Unknown
	•	Communities 1-168
VISACOST	Temporary Worker:	Visa cost
Note: Question introduced in community #169	nnnn.cc	Amount paid (nominal currency)
	8888	Not a temporary worker
	9999	Unknown
		Communities 1-168

Note: Question introduced in community #169 VISACURR Note: Question introduced in community #169 VISAWHO Note: Question introduced in community #169 VISAWHO Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in	Variable	Label	Value	Definition
Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #16	VISACIIDD	Tomporory	Vorkor:	Currency of vice newment
2 Canadian Dollar 3 Mexican Peso 8888 Not a temporary worker / visa had no cost 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 VISAWHO Note: Question introduced in community #169 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? 1 Passport 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker worker 9999 Unknown 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TEMPORATE Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TEMPORATE TEMPORATE Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both - Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown Unknown	Note: Question introduced in	remporary v		
3 Mexican Peso	community #169		-	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
See See See See See See See See See Se			_	
VISAWHO Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid for the visa? 1				
Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid for the visa? Passion Employer Contractor				•
Note: Question introduced in community #169 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker / visa had no cost 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? 1 Passport 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question				
Note: Question introduced in community #169 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker / visa had no cost 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? 1 Passport 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question	VISAWHO	Temporary V	Vorker:	Who paid for the visa?
2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker / visa had no cost 9999 Unknown Community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Passport 1 Passport 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169			_	
3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker / visa had no cost 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? 1 Passport 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 R888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168	Community #109		2	
### Family acquaintance 5 Other				,
Second Part				
DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? 1				
DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? 1				Not a temporary worker / visa had no cost
DOCTAKEN Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Upon arrival, any document taken away? Passport			9999	
Note: Question introduced in community #169 1 Passport Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPPAID Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? Note: Question introduced in community #169 Passport Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both - Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			-	Communities 1-168
community #169 2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown . Communities 1-168 TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown . Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169	_	Temporary V	Vorker:	Upon arrival, any document taken away?
2 Visa 3 Both: Passport and Visa 4 None 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note a temporary worker 1 Pemporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note: Question introduced in community #169 Note a temporary worker 1 Pemporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada Note a temporary worker 1 Note a temporary worker			1	Passport
TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 TRIPPOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 TRIPPOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1	,		2	Visa
TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1			3	Both: Passport and Visa
TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1			4	None
TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Who paid trip to the Canada? 1			8888	Not a temporary worker
TRIPPAID Note: Question introduced in community #169 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown . Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			9999	Unknown
Note: Question introduced in community #169 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown				Communities 1-168
community #169 1 Employer / Contractor 2 Self (worker) 3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown . Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown		Temporary V	Vorker:	Who paid trip to the Canada?
3 Both – Employer and worker 4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			1	Employer / Contractor
4 Family acquaintance 5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			2	Self (worker)
5 Other 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown				Both – Employer and worker
8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			4	Family acquaintance
9999 Unknown Communities 1-168 TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			5	Other
TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			8888	, ,
TRIPCOST Note: Question introduced in community #169 Temporary Worker: Trip cost to Canada nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			9999	
Note: Question introduced in community #169 nnnn.cc Amount paid (nominal currency) 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown			-	Communities 1-168
community #169 8888 Not a temporary worker 9999 Unknown				
9999 Unknown		r		• • •
				•
. Communities 1-168			9999	
				Communities 1-168

Variable	Label	Value	Definition
TRIPCURR	Temnorary	Worker:	Currency of trip payment
Note: Question introduced in community #169	remperary	1	U.S. Dollar
		2	Canadian Dollar
		3	Mexican Peso
		8888	Not a temporary worker / trip had no cost
		9999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
RETPAID	Temporary	Worker:	Who paid return trip to Mexico?
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Employer / Contractor
John Huntry #109		2	Self (worker)
		3	Both – Employer and worker
		4	Family acquaintance
		5	Other
		8888	Not a temporary worker
		9999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
RETCOST	Temporary	Worker:	Return trip cost to Mexico
Note: Question introduced in community #169		nnnn.cc	Amount paid (nominal currency)
onimum n 100		8888	Not a temporary worker
		9999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
TRIPCURR	Temporary	Worker:	Currency of return trip payment
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	U.S. Dollar
		2	Canadian Dollar
		3	Mexican Peso
		8888	Not a temporary worker / trip had no cost
		9999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
CONTRACT	Temporary	Worker:	Received copy of the work contract?
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes
•		2	No
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
		9999	Unknown
		•	Communities 1-168
CONKEPT	Temporary	Worker:	Contract terms kept?
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes
		2	No
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
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Variable	Label	Value	Definition
		9999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
CONVIO1-CONVIO5	Temporary	Worker:	Contract violation (1-5)
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Incomplete work season
		2	Received less salary than promised
		3	Worked more hours than stated
		4	Overtime not paid
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker / not violations)
		9999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168

Temporary Workers: Living Conditions

TRANSWK	Temporary Worker:	Who provided transportation to work?
Note: Question introduced in community #169	1	Self
Community #109	2	Employer
	8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
	9999	Unknown
	•	Communities 1-168
HOUSING	Temporary Worker:	Was housing provided?
Note: Question introduced in community #169	1	Yes
,	2	No
	8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
	9999	Unknown
		Communities 1-168
HOUCOST	Temporary Worker:	Housing cost
Note: Question introduced in community #169	nnnn.cc	Amount paid (nominal currency)
,	8888	Not a temporary worker
	9999	Unknown
		Communities 1-168
HOUCURR	Temporary Worker:	Currency of housing payment
Note: Question introduced in community #169	1	U.S. Dollar
,	2	Canadian Dollar
	3	Mexican Peso
	8888	Not a temporary worker / housing had no cost
	9999	Unknown
		Communities 1-168

HOUFREQ Note: Question introduced in community #169	8	orker: 1 2 3 4 888 999	Frequency of housing payment Daily Weekly Biweekly Monthly Not a temporary worker / no rent payment
Note: Question introduced in	8	1 2 3 4 888	Daily Weekly Biweekly Monthly
community #169		2 3 4 888	Weekly Biweekly Monthly
		3 4 888	Biweekly Monthly
		4 888	Monthly
		888	•
			Not a temporary worker / no tem payment
	9	999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
		•	
HOUSHARE	Temporary Wo	rker:	Lived in shared housing?
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes
		2	No
	8	888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
	9	999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
HOUPERS	Temporary Wo	orker:	Number of persons sharing housing?
Note: Question introduced in		nn	Number
community #169	8	888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
		999	Unknown
	-		Communities 1-168
HOUTVEE	T		T 6 h
HOUTYPE Note: Question introduced in	remporary wo		Type of housing
community #169		1	House
		2	Apartment
		3	Mobile home
		4	Other
		888	Not a temporary worker
	9	999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
HKITCHEN	Temporary Wo	rker:	Did housing have kitchen?
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes
		2	No
	8	888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
	9	999	Unknown
			Communities 1-168
HDINING	Temporary Wo	rker:	Did housing have dining area?
Note: Question introduced in		1	Yes
community #169		2	No
	Ą	888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
		999	Unknown
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Variable	Label	Value	Definition		
			Communities 1-168		
HLIVING	Temporary Worker: Did housing have living room?				
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes		
•		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
		•	Communities 1-168		
НВАТН	Temporar	v Worker:	Number of bathrooms in the housing		
Note: Question introduced in community #169	•	nn	Number		
Community #109		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
HROOMS	Temporary Worker: Number of bedrooms in the housing				
Note: Question introduced in community #169		nn	Number		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
HCOND	Tompora	n Morkor:	Housing Condition		
Note: Question introduced in	remporar	1 1	Poor		
community #169		2	Regular		
		3	Good		
		4	Very good		
		5	Excellent		
		8888	Not a temporary worker		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
		•			

Temporary Workers: Treatment and Payment

ABUSED	Temporary Worker:	Has the worker been mistreated?
Note: This question was part of old table N2, now it is in table T.	1	Yes
	2	No
	8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)
	9999	Unknown
ABUSEWHO ^{iv}	Temporary Worker:	Who mistreated worker?
	1	Employer
	2	Supervisor

Variable	Label \	Value	Definition		
		_			
		3	Other		
		8888	Not a temporary worker		
		9999	Unknown		
ABUSEREP	Temporary Worker: Was mistreatment reported?				
Note: This variable was REPORTAB in old table N2.		1	Yes		
		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
ACCIDENT	Temporary W	orker:	Has had accident or illnesses due to labor?		
Note: This question was part of old table N2, now it is in table T.		1	Yes		
<u></u>		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
REPORTAC	Temporary W	orker:	Reported accident?		
Note: This question was part of old table N2. Dropped since 2018.	-	1	Yes		
able NZ. Bropped since 2010.		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 168+		
MEDICAL	Temporary Worker: Received medical treatment?				
Note: This question was part of old table N2, now it is in table T.		1	Yes		
table 112, now it is in table 1.		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
MEDICPD	Temporary W	orker:	Who paid for medical treatment?		
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Employer / supervisor		
		2	Worker (self)		
		3	Family or friend		
		4	Private insurance		
		5	Public insurance		
		6	Mexican consulate		
		7	Other		
		8888	Not a temporary worker / no medical treatmen		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
LOCALWKR Note: Question introduced in	Temporary W	orker:	Other local workers?		

Note: Question introduced in

1 Yes CNMIG Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition		
community #169					
odifficially #100		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
		•	Communities 1-168		
LATINWKR	Temporary Worker: Other Latino workers?				
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes		
		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
SAMEJOB	Temporary	y Worker:	Same job?		
Note: Question introduced in community #169		1	Yes		
Community #109		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
SAMEPAY	Tomporari	v Morkor:	Pacaivad the same pay?		
Note: Question introduced in	remporar	y worker. 1	Received the same pay? Yes		
community #169		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
		•	Communities 1-168		
OVERTIME	Temporary	v Worker:	Paid overtime?		
Note: Question introduced in		1	Yes		
community #169		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
OVERTMTP	Tomporari	v Warkar	Regular rate or overtime pay?		
Note: Question introduced in	remporar	y worker. 1	Regular rate		
community #169		2	Overtime rate		
		2 8888			
			N/A (Not a temporary worker / not overtime pay)		
		9999	Unknown		
		•	Communities 1-168		
TEMPCOMP	Temporary	y Worker:	Worked full season?		
Note: Question introduced in		1	Yes		

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CNMIG Data File: Variable Codes

Variable	Label	Value	Definition		
community #169		0	Na		
·		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
			Communities 1-168		
UNEMPBEN	Temporary Worker: Received unemployment benefits?				
Note: This variable was previously known as UNEMPCN in old table N2.		1	Yes		
		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
EMBASSY	Temporary Worker: Requested help from the MX		Requested help from the MX consulate?		
Note: This question was part of old table N2, now it is in table T.		1	Yes		
table NZ, now it is in table 1.		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		
UNIONS	Temporary	Worker:	Experience with labor unions?		
Note: Question introduced in	. ,	1	Yes		
community #169		2	No		
		8888	N/A (Not a temporary worker)		
		9999	Unknown		

Notes:

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ⁱ HOWJOBCN1 – From 2005 to 2017, this variable was HOWJOBCN. The question about "how job was obtained" was only asked for the 1st season. In 2018, the question for the last season was added to the ethnosurvey. Thus, in order to adjust for first and last season, HOWJOBCN became HOWJOBCN1 for the first season, and HOWJOBCNL started as a new variable.

ⁱⁱ WORKERL – From 2005 to 2017, this variable was WORKER. The question about "worker type" was only asked for the last season. In 2018, the question for the first season was added to the ethnosurvey. Thus, in order to adjust for first and last season, WORKER became WORKERL for the last season, and WORKER1 started a new variable.

iii HRSWEEKL – From 2005 to 2017, this variable was HRSWEEK. The question about "number of hours worked per week" was only asked for the last season. In 2018, the question for the first season was added to the ethnosurvey. Thus, in order to adjust for first and last season, HRSWEEK became HRSWEEKL for the last season, and HRSWEEK1 started a new variable.

iv ABUSEWHO: We were able to assign unknown value to ABUSEWHO if ABUSED=1. The original question in N2 asked if the migrant was mistreated by employer or supervisor. In this version, we ask specifically by whom.